

Report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2022

Registration number 25597R

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Reference and Administrative Information

1. Non-Executive Board Members

Graham Russell	Chair of the Board
Oona Goldsworthy	Vice Chair
Neelu Agarwal	
Kelvin Blake	
Paddy Cooney	
Richard Gleave	
Sarah Mason	
Katie Norton	
Chris Roberts	
Tharsha Sivayokan	

2. Senior Leadership Team

Aileen Edwards*	Chief Executive
Andy Warren*	Director of Quality & Performance
Richard Carling*	Director of Finance & IT
Chris Kinston	Senior Operations Manager
Sophie Bailie	Senior Operations Manager
Jason Parker	Senior Operations Manager
Hannah Mahoney	Golden Key Programme Manager
Rachel Bainbridge	Interim Head of HR

*Executive Board Members

3. Registered Office

9 Brunswick Square, Bristol, BS2 8PE

4. Registration Number

25597R

Registered as an exempt charity under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014.

5. Bankers

National Westminster Bank plc.
21a Somerset Square, Bristol, BS48 1RQ

6. Auditors

RSM UK Audit LLP
Second Floor
1 The Square
Temple Quay
Bristol
BS1 6DG

Introduction

The Board presents their report and accounts for the year ended 31 March 2022. The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out on pages 22-24. The report and accounts comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard 102 applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

Public Benefit Statement

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the Board has given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit. Details on how we have demonstrated public benefit can be found in our Performance Review and Achievements section on page 4.

About us and our objectives

Second Step is a leading mental health charity in the South West providing support, housing and hope to thousands of people with mental health problems. Based in Bristol, we also work in North Somerset, South Gloucestershire, Somerset and Bath and North East Somerset.

Second Step is an exempt charity. Its objects (as stated in our rules) shall be to carry on, for the benefit for the community:

- The business of providing and managing housing and social housing and providing assistance to help house people and associated facilities and amenities or services for poor people or for the relief of aged, disabled (whether physically or mentally) or chronically sick people;
- Any other charitable object that can be carried out from time-to-time by an Industrial and Provident Society.

Mission Statement

We promote mental health and wellbeing by supporting people and communities to build brighter futures.

Our vision and approach

We believe in a world where everyone affected by mental health problems can create a positive future. We support people in all aspects of their lives, and we do this in four main ways by helping people:

- Become mentally and physically healthy
- Have a home and decent housing
- Be part of their community
- Find a purpose through volunteering, developing skills and employment

Our Values

Underpinning the vision and plan of action to achieve Second Step's objectives are clear values:

- **Believing in hope and courage** – Recovery becomes a reality when we are confident, courageous and inspire hope in one another. Change happens and we can achieve great things
- **Succeeding together** – We're at our best when we work together – staff, service users, carers and partners – making the most of each other's talents and strengths
- **Building Trust** – When we act with integrity, when we strive to be honest with ourselves and those around us, we can build strong bonds of trust
- **Celebrating Diversity** – We value our differences, understanding that being kind and respectful to each other makes us strong
- **Learning and growing** – By listening and thinking about how we can learn from our actions, we can help to create real change for ourselves and inspire those around us

Principle Activities

Second Step achieves its objectives by delivering support contracts for local authorities, NHS trusts and Clinical Commissioning Groups across the West of England, as well as undertaking pilot projects to identify new ways to support people and find ways to change the way the current system works.

Our key streams of activity are:

- Provision of Community Mental Health Services as part of Bristol Mental Health, a sub contractor for Avon and Wiltshire Mental Health Partnership NHS Trust (AWP);
- Lead contractor for the provision of the Community Rehabilitation Service part of Bristol Mental Health;
- Lead agency for a National Lottery Community Fund programme, Golden Key, in Bristol;
- A range of mental health services across Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire range from suicide prevention, crisis support to Wellbeing College activities.
- Tenancy and mental health support; as well as managing 131 residential units on behalf of housing associations;
- A service providing innovative solutions for individuals with complex needs in Somerset, called Step Together;

Report of the Board for the year ended 31 March 2022

- Open Mental Health - a partnership between 9 voluntary and community sector (VCS) organisations and Somerset Foundation Trust, providing support to adults in Somerset who are experiencing mental health problems;
- Help When You Need It - a community-based service for people with mental health issues and carers, providing short-term outcome focused interventions for adults.
- The Specialist Community Forensic Team which aims to reduce the length of stay for people in secure services, by helping people move back into the community.
- A team of Recovery Navigators to participate in multi-disciplinary teams supporting GPs to work with complex patients who do not meet the criteria for secondary mental health services.
- Volunteering and mentoring.

Performance Review and Achievements

Like most organisations, we continued to be affected by the covid-19 pandemic over the last year. The negative impact of the pandemic and resulting lockdowns on people's mental health has been widely acknowledged, and this resulted in additional demands being made on our services. We have worked hard to meet these challenges, and to identify and continue with the potential benefits of new ways of working.

2021-22 was another year of growth for Second Step. Our work as part of Open Mental Health in Somerset, an alliance of voluntary and community sector organisations continued to grow; we had more staff working alongside GPs to support mental health within primary care; and we also started to deliver the Changing Futures programme in Bristol. The key highlights from our main services are described below.

1. Community Mental Health Services

Second Step is the lead partner in delivering the Community Rehabilitation Service across Bristol, sub-contracting some elements to Avon and Wiltshire Mental Health Partnership NHS Trust (AWP) and Missing Link. During the year 99% of service users moved into appropriate community settings from accommodation-based community rehabilitation.

Second Step is also a sub-contractor to AWP in the provision of Assessment and Recovery, Crisis and Early Intervention services. Second Step led in introducing and embedding psycho-social voluntary and community sector roles throughout these three teams. The service strives to achieve the best mental health and wellbeing for all the people of Bristol by ensuring everyone receives the treatment and support they need to take control of their own mental health and lead fulfilling lives.

As part of the AWP sub-contract, Second Step also runs the Bristol Wellbeing College, which provides a range of recovery, wellbeing and educational courses to service users of Bristol Mental Health services, and carers. During 2021-22 we started to take referrals from primary care services in some areas, as well as from specialist services. We delivered courses to 995 learners.

Second Step's contracts for Bristol Community Mental Health Services have been extended to March 2023. New commissioning arrangements for the longer term are currently being developed and will determine how these services are delivered from April 2023 onwards.

We also run the North Somerset Wellbeing Service which uses Wellbeing College style groups and courses as well as providing some one-to-one sessions. The service offers motivation and support to help people take a step forward in their recovery journey.

2. Golden Key

Golden Key is a partnership of 19 organisations from Bristol. Second Step is the lead accountable agency for this partnership. Golden Key works with its partners to improve services for Bristol citizens with the most complex needs. By working closely with these clients, we are able to see the system through their eyes and pinpoint areas where it is not working. We use this information to identify the changes services need to make for the better, both strategically and operationally.

Working to deliver systems change to improve services is a distinctive part of how Second Step operates across all its services.

The Golden Key partnership is an eight-year pilot funded by the National Lottery Community Fund which concludes in June 2022. Its work is continuously and independently evaluated by both local and national evaluators. This is so lessons can be learned about how services can be made better for the most vulnerable – not just here in Bristol but across the whole of England.

The Service Coordinator Team (SCT) assists people with multiple disadvantages, aiming to improve these individuals' experiences with the services which already exist to support them. The SCT present cases to the Creative Solutions Board, a group of strategic leaders who meet on a monthly basis with the aim of working collaboratively to identify creative, long-term solutions for people with highly complex needs, and who present risks related to their mental and physical health, substance misuse, homelessness and offending.

Housing First is a housing and support approach which gives people who have experienced homelessness and chronic health and social care needs a stable home from which to rebuild their lives. Housing First provides intensive, person-centred, holistic support that is open-ended. 94% of housed clients across all phases of the programme continue to maintain their tenancies.

3. Homelessness Pathways, Supported Housing and Floating Support

Second Step is the lead contractor on Bristol City Council's Homelessness Mixed Pathway (working with three sub-contractors) and is a sub-contractor to the Salvation Army on the Men's Pathway.

The High Support Accommodation Service is split over three housing projects and works within the Bristol Homelessness Pathways - 19 flats are in the Male Pathway and 20 flats are in the Mixed Pathway. These services support rough sleepers and those classed as homeless with complex needs aged 22 and over.

The Supported Housing Service provides accommodation with medium levels of support and is a mix of shared and self-contained accommodation across the city. It is comprised of 61 units (40 in the Male and 21 in the Mixed Pathway). The service outcomes are to improve living skills and prepare for independent accommodation.

Both pathways at Level 1&2 have achieved well on the percentage of departures achieved being on a planned basis. However, it continues to prove challenging (for all partners) to move tenants onto the next stages in the pathways, with a lack of alternative accommodation available, particularly for those with drug or alcohol issues. This was compounded throughout 2021-22 by the impact of the covid-19 pandemic which resulted in legal restrictions on moving tenants and ending tenancies as well as more specific lockdowns in a number of locations throughout the year due to covid-19 outbreaks.

We also provide Supported Housing for those in Long Term Accommodation, with 31 units of self-contained accommodation (including one BME scheme of 8 units) for service users with significant mental health issues but who require low level of on-going support.

4. Step Together

Step Together is a service providing innovative solutions for individuals with complex needs in Somerset. The service operates on an outreach basis, working with individuals in the community.

Rather than being a provider of accommodation, this service works with a range of support services, landlords and housing providers to remove barriers and increase access to stable accommodation.

The Service focuses on a core group of adults with complex and multiple needs stemming from a combination of mental health needs, substance misuse and behaviours that often result in them being 'hard to reach'. Many of these adults are unable to find a sustainable housing solution and find themselves, "stuck in the system". Second Step enables people to maintain and improve their independence and wellbeing whilst also preventing them from needing to access more acute or crisis-based social care and health provisions. The service aims to prevent repeat homelessness as a result.

During the year 60% of service users sustained their tenancies and 67% moved on from the service in a planned way.

5. Open Mental Health

Open Mental Health is an innovative new service in Somerset which started in April 2020. It supports people to live a full life by enabling access to specialist mental health support, debt and employment advice, volunteering opportunities, community activities and exercise. The service is a partnership between 9 voluntary and community sector (VCS) organisations and Somerset Foundation Trust. By working in partnership, the service aspires to a 'no wrong door' approach for anyone who needs help.

Second Step has several workstreams and connected services within Open Mental Health, including the Locality Lead for Sedgemoor, the Trauma-Informed Practice Lead for the VCS Alliance, delivering one to one and group support in Mendip and Sedgemoor localities, operating two crisis centres in Mendip and Sedgemoor, employing specialist Family Safeguarding Workers and Psychologist with Somerset County Council, Men's Suicide Community Development, and Peer-Led Suicide Prevention.

6. Floating Support and Help When You Need It

We continued to provide floating support services in Bath and North East Somerset (BANES). The service offers tailored one-to-one practical and emotional support to help individuals to become as independent as possible, improve their wellbeing and reduce their need for longer term support.

Help When You Need It is a community-based service for people with mental health issues and carers (predominantly under 55) in Bristol. It provides targeted short-term outcome focused interventions for adults with support needs that prevent and delay the need for longer term reliance on formal services. During the year we supported 123 people through this service.

The Hope project is aimed at reducing male suicides by engaging with men aged between 30 and 64 who have self-harmed and/or are in psychological distress due to financial, housing or employment pressures and who are not in touch with mental health services.

During the year we started to run the Beside Project which provides specialist Suicide Bereavement support. The service offers emotional and practical support to people aged 16+, family members, next of kin or loved ones. We work across Bristol, North Somerset, South Gloucestershire, Bath and North-East Somerset.

7. Specialist Community Forensic Team

We continued to deliver the Specialist Community Forensic Team which aims to reduce the length of stay for people in secure services, by helping them move back into the community.

The service provides treatment, support and coaching to people over 18 who have been discharged from secure inpatient units in Bristol. Commissioned by NHS England and NHS Improvement, the team aims to support people leaving secure care who may find it difficult to make the transition back into the community.

8. Primary Care

Second Step provides a team of Recovery Navigators to participate in multi-disciplinary teams supporting GPs to work with complex patients who do not meet the criteria for secondary mental health services. This service continued to grow during the year across Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire.

The teams often work with 'frequent attenders' who require 1:1 support to address complex social issues. Emotional and practical support is provided to individuals around their mental health needs to reduce anxiety, depression and other underlying mental health issues, as well as reducing the risks the present to themselves or others.

The service aims to meet the needs of patients who fall outside of the referral thresholds for talking therapy and secondary-care mental-health services. In the absence of an integrated care approach with other agencies, primary care often holds the risk associated with patients whose mental health remains poor but are not eligible for specialist services. As a consequence, the patients often become 'high intensity users'.

9. Changing Futures

During the year we were selected as the lead delivery partner for the Changing Futures programme in Bristol. This ambitious new programme will support people facing multiple disadvantage, including discrimination, homelessness, domestic abuse, mental health, drug and alcohol and interactions with the criminal justice system.

The programme's aims are:

- To improve the way that local systems and services work for people experiencing multiple disadvantage who are traditionally not well served by services.
- To use the learning from this to influence future government programmes and policy.
- Promoting equality and diversity and co-production with people with lived experience are central to the programme

10. Volunteering

There is a range of volunteering opportunities for volunteers in Second Step which provide different experiences and give people the opportunity to build on different skill sets.

In 2020-21 we had 45 volunteers providing support through a range of activities. Over half of the volunteers are peers who have their own direct experience of mental health problems.

Report of the Board for the year ended 31 March 2022

Financial review

The Board reports a surplus for the year of £67,000 (2020-21 – deficit of £112,000).

This is a modest amount in proportion to our income and reflects the small margins within which we are operating. We purposely operate to modest margins in order to ensure that our resources are being used to support service users, together with key investments to improve the way we operate.

Income for 2021-22 was £13.8m (2020-21 - £12.5m), an increase of 10%. The increase was due to a number of factors, but particularly:

- Recovery Navigator roles working in Primary Care
- Growth in the services we deliver as part of the Open Mental Health partnership in Somerset.

Expenditure for the year was £13.8m (2020-21 - £12.7m), an increase of 9%. This reflects the increase in direct costs to deliver the new and growing services

Reserves Policy

Reserves are categorized into two main headings, Restricted and Unrestricted:

1. Restricted Funds – funds received under a restriction applied by the donor to spend on a particular activity or for the benefit of a certain group. These funds can only be spent on the specified purpose and are not available to cover general expenditure.
2. Unrestricted Funds – funds that have no restriction in how they can be spent. They are available for the organisation to spend on any type of expenditure that furthers the charity's objectives.

We need to maintain a level of unrestricted funds in order to ensure the continuing health of Second Step, invest in new assets, provide working capital to help cushion the impact of uneven cash flows, avoid unnecessary use of borrowing and to meet its contractual obligations to clients and staff in the event of termination (or part cessation) of contracts.

The Board is responsible for ensuring the adequacy of Unrestricted Reserves when it sets the budget for the next financial year. The reserves policy is reviewed at least annually and at any other time the Board considers appropriate.

Second Step has adopted a tiered approach to set a minimum level of Unrestricted Reserves:

1. Applying a risk identification approach to future service-related cash-flows;
2. Identifying specific liabilities that might crystallise in worst case scenarios; and
3. Allowing for investment in major projects.

Following the above procedure, Second Step set £1.2m as the minimum level of unrestricted free reserves for 2021-22. This was reviewed in May 2022 and kept at the same level for 2022-23.

Report of the Board for the year ended 31 March 2022

At 31 March 2022 we had £2.1m of Unrestricted Reserves (2021: £2.0m) which is in excess of our minimum required of £1.2m per our Reserves Policy. This means that we have money that is available for business plan investments. The Board reviews these plans and anticipates using these reserves for investments in IT systems, office space and our strategic priorities. Having additional reserves also enables us to implement new contracts quickly.

Risk Management

The Senior Leadership Team is responsible for ensuring there is a robust system of risk identification and recording across the organisation. Top risks are identified through this process and reported to the Board.

The top risks currently identified (June 2022) are;

- Changes to the commissioning practices for our NHS contracts
- A challenging environment for recruiting and retaining staff

Once risks have been identified, the Senior Leadership Team identifies actions that need to be taken to mitigate the risks. These are reviewed and monitored by the Board.

The covid-19 pandemic introduced new risks to the organisation, but we are in the fortunate position that it has a minimal financial impact on our services. The key risks it introduced and the ways in which we mitigated those risk are shown in the table below:

<i>Risk</i>	<i>Mitigating action</i>
Mental health of all service users deteriorates due to the covid-19 situation.	Regular prioritisation of service users to identify those at highest risk. Keep commissioners and other partners informed.
High levels of staff absence due to Covid-19.	Regular review of staff allocations, to ensure they are allocated to highest priority services. Increase number of bank staff to support where needed.

Plans for the Future

Due to the unprecedented challenges of the covid-19 pandemic, we had not made as much progress on our Strategic Plan for 2019-2022 as we would have liked. We have therefore extended it for a further year to cover 2022-23. This sets out our strategic priorities as follows.

Raising ambitions for people with mental health problems

People with mental health needs will have better lives through increased connections, improved access to stable housing and employment.

Second Step Limited

Report of the Board for the year ended 31 March 2022

Raising ambitions for people with complex needs

People with complex needs will have improved outcomes through innovative recovery support and interventions.

Raising ambitions for system change

We will create an organisational environment where Second Step service users and staff, together with our partners, challenge barriers to recovery and affect change collaboratively.

Raising ambitions for our team

We will ensure Second Step is a motivated, healthy and supportive place to work.

Raising ambitions as a regional player

We will be a responsive, efficient and influential regional organisation.

Our planned activities for 2022-23 include:

- Delivering high quality care and support across all of our services
- Working with commissioners and other providers to develop and implement the Community Mental Health Framework in Bristol, North Somerset and South Gloucestershire, playing an active role in the VCS alliance within that framework.
- Developing our team of Recovery Navigators to participate in multi-disciplinary teams supporting GPs to work with complex patients
- Strengthening client voice, internally and externally, through improved methods of engagement
- Continuing to develop client relationship management (CRM) systems

Going concern

We are funded by several multi-year contracts with different bodies that finish at different times, and so are not overly dependent on any one source of income. We have continued to win new contracts and our income is growing year on year.

As a result of these factors, the Board are confident in asserting that Second Step remains a going concern.

Second Step Limited

Report of the Board for the year ended 31 March 2022

Structure, Governance and Management

Governing documents

Second Step is registered as an exempt charity under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. It is governed by its Model Rules dated 21 November 2013. Second Step is a member of the National Housing Federation and has based its Model Rules on the National Housing Federation Model Rules (2011). Second Step's share capital is raised by the issue of shares and each share has the nominal value of one pound. There are currently 58 members and when a shareholder ceases to be a shareholder their share is cancelled.

Interested individuals can apply to become shareholders of Second Step by applying through the application process. New shareholders are approved by the Board. Our rules detail any exclusion.

The Board

The Board members (who are also the directors of Second Step for the purpose of company law) are listed on page 1. The Board meets at least four times every calendar year.

Board members are recruited to ensure a wide range of skills, qualities and experience are represented. This is assessed against a skills audit and equal opportunities monitoring. Advertising for potential new members is targeted to reach particular skills groups. Up to three Board places are reserved for current and former Second Step service users. These Board members are recruited via an interview process which mirrors the normal Board recruitment process.

Board training is provided where necessary to ensure Second Step has a sufficiently skilled Board to effectively deliver Second Step's aims and objectives.

All Board Members are required to disclose all relevant interests and register them with the Chief Executive and, in accordance with organisation's policy, withdraw from decisions where a conflict of interest arises. None of the Board members have interests with the business of Second Step, but any such interest would be disclosed.

Committees

There are two Board sub-committees. The Business Development, Finance and Audit Committee considers new business opportunities, reviews quarterly financial information and approves investment decisions. The Service Quality Committee oversees operational performance reporting and quality.

Senior Leadership Team

The day to day management of the organisation is delegated to the Senior Leadership Team. Members of the Senior Leadership Team are listed on page 1.

Key Management Personnel Remuneration

The Board considers the Senior Leadership Team as the key management personnel of Second Step responsible for directing and running the operations on day to day basis. All Non Executive Board Members, except the Chair, give their time freely and no remuneration was paid during the year. Second Step has a paid Chair of the Board (see note 19 for Chair's fees).

The Chair's fees and the salaries of the Chief Executive and Senior Leadership Team are reviewed on average every three years by the Board in line with our Pay Policy. Our pay review process for these senior posts is informed by an external consultant through market testing; the salary is benchmarked against similar roles in similar activities so as to ensure that the remunerations are set fairly.

Board Responsibilities in Relation to Financial Statements

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires the Board to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of Second Step and of its income and expenditure for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Board is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP);
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that Second Step will continue in business.

The Board is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of Second Step and enable it to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. It has general responsibility for taking reasonable steps to safeguard the assets of Second Step and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

Disclosure of information to auditors

As far as each Board member is aware and has made enquiries of fellow board members, each member confirms that:

Second Step Limited

Report of the Board for the year ended 31 March 2022

- to the best of their knowledge and belief there is no information that would be required by the auditors in connection with the preparation of this report of which Second Step's auditors are unaware; and
- each board member has taken all steps that they might reasonably have taken to be aware of relevant audit information and to establish that Second Step's auditors are aware of that information.

Approval

This report was approved by the Board on 23 September 2022 and signed on its behalf.



Graham Russell
Chair of the Board

SECOND STEP LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SECOND STEP LIMITED

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 22

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Second Step (the 'society') for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cashflows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) UK-adopted International Accounting Standards.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice UK-adopted International Accounting Standards, of the state of the society's affairs as at 31 March 2022 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended; and
- comply with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the society in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Board's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the society's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Board with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Board is responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SECOND STEP LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 22

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper books of account have not been kept by the society in accordance with section 75; or
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the society in accordance with section 75; or
- the revenue account, and the balance sheet are not in agreement with the books of account of the society; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations which, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we consider necessary for the purposes of our audit.

Responsibilities of the Board

As explained more fully in the Board's responsibilities statement set out on page 13, the Board is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Board determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board is responsible for assessing the society's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board either intends to liquidate the society or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SECOND STEP LIMITED

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 22

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. The objectives of our audit are to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding compliance with laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, to perform audit procedures to help identify instances of non-compliance with other laws and regulations that may have a material effect on the financial statements, and to respond appropriately to identified or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations identified during the audit.

In relation to fraud, the objectives of our audit are to identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud, to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud through designing and implementing appropriate responses and to respond appropriately to fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit.

However, it is the primary responsibility of management, with the oversight of those charged with governance, to ensure that the entity's operations are conducted in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations and for the prevention and detection of fraud.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud, the audit engagement team:

- obtained an understanding of the nature of the industry and sector, including the legal and regulatory framework, that the society operates in and how the society is complying with the legal and regulatory framework;
- inquired of management, and those charged with governance, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities, including any known actual, suspected or alleged instances of fraud;
- discussed matters about non-compliance with laws and regulations and how fraud might occur including assessment of how and where the financial statements may be susceptible to fraud.

As a result of these procedures we consider the most significant laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements are FRS 102, Charities SORP (FRS 102), the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and tax compliance regulations. We performed audit procedures to detect non-compliances which may have a material impact on the financial statements which included reviewing financial statement disclosures, inspecting correspondence with local tax authorities and evaluating advice received from external tax advisors.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SECOND STEP LIMITED

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 22

The audit engagement team identified the risk of management override of controls and revenue recognition as the areas where the financial statements were most susceptible to material misstatement due to fraud. Audit procedures performed included but were not limited to testing manual journal entries and other adjustments and evaluating the business rationale in relation to significant, unusual transactions and transactions entered into outside the normal course of business and testing the recognition of a sample of sales invoices to source contracts and recalculating their associated deferred income and accrued income balances.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is provided on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the society's members as a body, in accordance with the provisions of section 87 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the society's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the society and the society's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

RSM UK Audit LLP

RSM UK Audit LLP
Statutory Auditor
Chartered Accountants
Second Floor
1 The Square
Temple Quay
Bristol
BS1 6DG

Date 23 September 2022

SECOND STEP LIMITED**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

		Unrestricted funds 2022	Restricted funds 2022	Total funds 2022	<i>Total funds 2021</i>
	NOTES	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
INCOME:					
Income from charitable activities	2	12,444	1,380	13,824	<i>12,531</i>
Income from generated funds:					
Investment income	5	5	-	5	<i>7</i>
TOTAL INCOME		<u>12,449</u>	<u>1,380</u>	<u>13,829</u>	<i><u>12,538</u></i>
EXPENDITURE:					
Charitable activities	3	12,382	1,380	13,762	<i>12,650</i>
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		<u>12,382</u>	<u>1,380</u>	<u>13,762</u>	<i><u>12,650</u></i>
Net (Expenditure) / Income before gain/losses on investments		67	-	67	<i>(112)</i>
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		<u>67</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>67</u>	<i><u>(112)</u></i>
TOTAL FUNDS BROUGHT FORWARD		2,027	-	2,027	<i>2,139</i>
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		<u>2,094</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,094</u>	<i><u>2,027</u></i>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The net movement in funds for the year relate wholly to continuing activities.

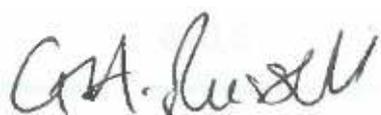
The notes on pages 22 to 37 form part of these financial statements.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

BALANCE SHEET AT 31 MARCH 2022

	NOTES	2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
FIXED ASSETS			
Intangible fixed assets	8	16	35
Tangible fixed assets	9	4	14
Fixed asset investments	10	16	16
		<u>36</u>	<u>65</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	11	2,045	1,384
Cash at bank and in hand		9,400	3,964
		<u>11,445</u>	<u>5,348</u>
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year			
	12	(9,252)	(3,251)
Net current assets		<u>2,193</u>	<u>2,097</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			
		2,229	2,162
Provisions for liabilities			
	13	(135)	(135)
NET ASSETS			
		<u>2,094</u>	<u>2,027</u>
CAPITAL & RESERVES			
Called up share capital	14	-	-
Restricted funds	15	-	-
Unrestricted funds	15	2,094	2,027
		<u>2,094</u>	<u>2,027</u>
Net funds		<u>2,094</u>	<u>2,027</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Board on 23 September 2022.



Graham Russell – Chair



Chris Roberts – Board Member



Richard Carling – Company Secretary

The notes on pages 22 to 37 form part of the financial statements.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	NOTES	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	20	<u>5,431</u>	<u>651</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:			
Interest income on investing activities		5	7
Investment in Social Impact bond		-	-
Purchase of tangible and intangible fixed assets		-	(8)
NET CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		<u>5</u>	<u>(1)</u>
CHANGES IN CASH EQUIVALENTS IN THE YEAR:		<u>5,436</u>	<u>650</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BROUGHT FORWARD:		3,964	3,314
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CARRIED FORWARD:		<u>9,400</u>	<u>3,964</u>

The notes on pages 22 to 37 form part of the financial statements.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Second Step Limited is registered under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable Accounting Standards in the United Kingdom. A summary of the more important accounting policies is set out below.

(a) Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant note(s) to these accounts. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102). The financial statements are presented in Sterling (£) and rounded to the nearest thousand pounds.

Second Step Limited meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

(b) Going Concern

After reviewing the organisation's forecasts and projections, the board has a reasonable expectation that the organisation has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The organisation therefore continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing its financial statements.

We are funded by several multi-year contracts with different bodies that finish at different times, and so are not overly dependent on any one source of income.

The most significant financial risk is that we have high levels of staff absence that results in additional costs to maintain services. Any significant high level of absence would be time-limited, however, and the potential financial cost is included within the calculation used to determine our target level of reserves.

As a result of these factors, the Board are confident in asserting that Second Step remains a going concern.

(c) Income

Income represents commercially agreed contract values for provision of services, rental and service charge income receivable, net of rent and service charge losses from voids, fees and grants from local authorities and other income.

Income is recognised in the period to which the services to which it relates are delivered. Any income deferred to the following year is shown under creditors and none is expected to be deferred beyond one year.

(d) Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

(e) Intangible Fixed assets

Intangible Fixed assets are stated at cost, less accumulated amortisation. The minimum value of an item recognised as an Intangible fixed asset is £1,000. Amortisation of the intangible assets is provided at the following annual rates to write off each item over its expected useful life, as follows:

Software implementation	Three years
-------------------------	-------------

(f) Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. The minimum value of an item capitalised as a tangible fixed asset is £1,000. Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its expected useful life, as follows:

Office equipment	Five years
IT equipment	Three years
Fixtures, fittings and furnishings	Two years
Leasehold improvements	the remaining term of the lease

(g) Fund accounting

General funds are unrestricted which are available for use at the discretion of the Board of directors in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purpose. Restricted funds represent income contributions which are restricted to a particular purpose, in accordance with the donor's wishes.

(h) Provisions for liabilities

In calculating the expected dilapidations provision, the Board make judgements based on the expected obligation of the organisation using historic data and experience.

Provisions are made against operating leases where the unavoidable cost of meeting the lease obligation exceeds the economic benefits received.

(i) Operating leases

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the income and expenditure account as incurred over the term of the lease.

(j) Pension costs

All employees on a permanent or fixed term contract are entitled to become members of the Second Step Group Personal Pension Plan, which is a defined contribution scheme. Depending on the employee's level of contribution, Second Step contributes a percentage (currently 6%) of the member's basic gross salary into the scheme (or into previous schemes run by or approved by Second Step). The pension charge represents the amounts payable by Second Step to the schemes in respect of the year. The assets of the schemes are held separately from those of Second Step in independently administered funds.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

(k) Cost Allocation Principles

Costs not directly incurred within the contract streams, other than organisational development and governance, are allocated to contract based on direct costs incurred within those contracts.

(l) Financial Instruments

Second Step only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

(m) Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the accounting policies the board are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

Where we have leases on properties with liabilities for dilapidations, an estimate is made of the likely dilapidations cost at the end of the lease, and that cost is spread across the life of the lease. A charge is made each year to a dilapidations provision so that the provision would cover the estimated cost at the end of the lease.

2. INCOME FROM CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Community Mental Health Services	5,042	4,815
Homelessness & Complex Needs	2,761	3,184
Housing Management	2,078	1,263
Community and Wellbeing	2,177	1,051
Golden Key (BIG Lottery Grant)	1,580	1,519
Other Services	186	699
	13,824	12,531

Within the income shown above there was restricted income of £1,380,000 (2021 - £1,481,000), primarily relating to income receivable from the BIG Lottery (for the Golden Key project).

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

3. ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE EXPENDITURE

	Charitable activities	Support and Governance Cost	TOTAL 2022 £'000	TOTAL 2021 £'000
Community Mental Health Services	3,562	787	4,349	4,219
Homelessness & Complex Needs	2,393	398	2,791	3,444
Community and Wellbeing	1,691	568	2,259	1,363
Housing Management	2,162	378	2,540	1,158
Golden Key (BIG Lottery Grant)	1,341	393	1,734	1,741
Other Services	72	17	89	724
	11,221	2,541	13,762	12,650

Within the expenditure shown above there was restricted expenditure of £1,380,000 (2021 - £1,544,000) related to expenditure predominantly on the Golden Key project.

The breakdown of support costs and how these were allocated between governance and other support costs is shown in the table below.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

SUPPORT & GOVERNANCE COSTS ALLOCATIONS

	2022	2021	
	£'000	£'000	Basis of apportionment
Staff Costs	1,753	1,737	Staff costs
Office Rental and Costs	233	263	Staff costs
Telephone & internet Charges	35	84	Staff costs
Repairs & Decorations	2	4	Staff costs
Insurance	56	63	Staff costs
IT Costs	208	234	Staff costs
Publicity	33	29	Staff costs
Depreciation & Dilapidation	30	40	Staff costs
Service User Participation and Other Costs	16	10	Staff costs
Consultancy Costs	144	177	Staff costs
	2,510	2,641	
Governance Costs	2022	2021	
	£'000	£'000	
Annual Audit Services	21	16	
Board Travel Expenses	-	1	
Training for Board	4	-	
Chair's Fee	6	6	
	31	23	
Total allocated Support and Governance Costs	2,541	2,664	

During the year, three board members claimed travel expenses (2021: three).

Support Costs comprise central management costs which are not directly attributable to the activity streams. The support and governance costs were apportioned among the activity streams based on staff costs incurred during the period.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

4. NET INCOME / (EXPENDITURE)

This is arrived at after charging:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Auditors' remuneration for audit services	19	16
Losses from bad debts	22	10
Depreciation	31	39
Operating leases - land and buildings	123	123
Operating leases - other	2	2

5. INTEREST RECEIVABLE AND SIMILAR INCOME

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Income from Cash and Investments	5	7

6. STAFF COSTS AND REMUNERATIONS OF KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

The average monthly number of persons employed by the Association during the year, expressed as number of people employed, was:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Direct staff	251	212
Administrative staff	26	39
Management	26	28
Total Staff	303	279

Total salary costs were:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Wages and salaries	6,887	6,290
National Insurance Costs	577	541
Pension Contributions	353	289
Total Staff	7,817	7,120

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

6. STAFF COSTS AND REMUNERATIONS OF KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL (continued)

In addition, £659,000 (2020-21: £159,000) was paid for agency staff and £185,000 (2020-21: £271,000) for secondee staff.

The board considers its key management personnel to be the Chair and the Senior Leadership Team. The total employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) of these key management personnel was £512,000 (2020-21 - £490,000).

	2022	2021
	No.	No.
Staff paid between £60,000-£70,000	2	2
Staff paid between £70,000-£80,000	1	1

7. PENSIONS

The pension cost charge represents contributions payable by Second Step to personal pension plans (See note 1j). Contributions totalling £47,000 (2020-21 - £46,000) were payable to the pension schemes at the year end and are included in creditors.

If an employee's costs are attributed to restricted funds, then the relevant pension contributions and liabilities are also included in restricted funds.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

8. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Software Licences £'000
Cost	
At 1st April	168
Additions	-
Disposals	(49)
As at 31st March	<u><u>119</u></u>
Amortisation	
At 1st April	133
Charge for the year	19
Disposals	(49)
As at 31 st March	<u><u>103</u></u>
Net Book Value	
At start of the year:	<u>35</u>
At year end:	<u><u>16</u></u>

SECOND STEP LIMITED**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

	Leasehold improvements £'000	Fixtures, fittings and furnishings £'000	IT & Office equipment £'000	TOTAL £'000
Cost				
At 1 st April	115	-	106	221
Additions	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	(45)	(45)
As at 31st March	115	-	61	176
Depreciation				
At 1 st April	115	-	92	207
Charge for the year	-	-	10	10
Disposals	-	-	(45)	(45)
As at 31st March	115	-	57	172
Net Book Value				
At start of the year:	-	-	14	14
At year end:	-	-	4	4

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

10. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

	£'000
Cost	
At 1st April	16
Additions	-
Disposals	-
As at 31st March	<u>16</u>
Impairment	
At 1st April	-
Disposals	-
As at 31st March	<u>-</u>
Fair value of investments:	
At start of the year:	<u>16</u>
At year end:	<u>16</u>

The investment of £16,000 consists of Second Step's share of investment in a Special Purpose Vehicle named "Social Impact Bristol Ltd", which was set up to administer a Social Impact Bond. This Special Purpose Vehicle is a joint venture between Second Step and two other partners. The contract it was set up to deliver ended in March 2021, so there was no activity during the financial year. It is due to be disbanded in September 2022 and the assets distributed among the partners.

The net assets / (liabilities) and net results of the joint venture are as follows:

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Current Assets	48	282
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	-	(57)
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	-	(150)
Net Assets / (Liabilities) as at 31st March	<u>48</u>	<u>75</u>
Net Assets / (Liabilities) attributable to Second Step	<u>16</u>	<u>25</u>
Turnover -	-	374
Net expenses	-	(271)
Surplus / (Deficit) for the period 1st April - 31st March	<u>-</u>	<u>19</u>
Surplus (Deficit) for the year attributable to Second Step	<u>-</u>	<u>6</u>

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

11. DEBTORS

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Rent and charges	73	88
Less: provision for doubtful debts	(51)	(60)
	<u>22</u>	<u>28</u>
Prepayments	115	62
Trade debtors	1,586	1,064
Accrued Income	299	198
Other debtors	23	32
	<u>2,045</u>	<u>1,384</u>

12. CREDITORS

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Deferred income	8,223	2,261
Trade creditors	277	352
Other taxes and national insurance costs	144	142
Accruals	384	298
Other creditors	224	198
	<u>9,252</u>	<u>3,251</u>

Reconciliation of Deferred Income:

Deferred Income brought forward	2,261	1,943
Released	(1,911)	(1,364)
Deferred	7,873	1,682
	<u>8,223</u>	<u>2,261</u>

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

13. PROVISION FOR LIABILITIES

	Dilapidations £'000	Total £'000
At 1st April	135	135
Released in the year	-	-
Additional provision in year	-	-
Provisions carried forward	<u>135</u>	<u>135</u>

The dilapidations provision is held against liabilities arising from full repairing leases which expire in 2023.

14. NON EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

Shares of £1 each in issue to persons who are current members:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Shares in issue brought forward	58	58
Issued in period	3	-
Redeemed in period	(10)	-
Shares in issue carried forward	<u>51</u>	<u>58</u>

The shares provide members with the right to vote at general meetings, but do not provide any rights to dividends or distributions on a winding up, and they are not redeemable.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

15. FUNDS

Prior year:

	As at 1st April 2020	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Net gains and Losses	As at 31st March 2021
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Restricted funds						
- Golden Key	-	1,395	(1,395)	-	-	-
- Oak and other	62	42	(104)	-	(62)	-
- Hope	-	45	(45)	-	-	-
Unrestricted funds	2,077	11,057	(11,106)	-	(50)	2,027
Total funds	2,139	12,538	(12,650)	-	(112)	2,027

Current year:

	As at 1st April 2021	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Net gains and Losses	As at 31st March 2022
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Restricted funds						
- Golden Key	-	1,380	(1,380)	-	-	-
Unrestricted funds	2,027	12,449	(12,382)	-	67	2,094
Total funds	2,027	13,829	(13,762)	-	67	2,094

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

16. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total funds £'000
Intangible fixed assets	16	-	16
Tangible fixed assets	4	-	4
Fixed asset investment	16	-	16
Debtors	2,045	-	2,045
Cash at bank and in hand	9,121	279	9,400
Other net current assets/(liabilities)	(8,973)	(279)	(9,252)
Provisions for liabilities	(135)	-	(135)
Total	2,094	-	2,094

Analysis of group net assets between funds - previous year

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total funds £'000
Intangible fixed assets	35	-	35
Tangible fixed assets	14	-	14
Fixed asset investment	16	-	16
Debtors	1,384	-	1,384
Cash at bank and in hand	3,252	712	3,964
Other net current assets/(liabilities)	(2,539)	(712)	(3,251)
Provisions for liabilities	(135)	-	(135)
Total	2,027	-	2,027

17. TAXATION

Because of its charitable status Second Step is exempt from corporation tax in respect of any surplus which is applied to its charitable objects.

SECOND STEP LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

18. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

As at the year end Second Step had total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts due:		
1 year	100	100
2-5 years	-	-
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

A fee of £6k was paid to the Chair of the Board (Graham Russell) in 2021-22 (£6k in 2020-21), under the existing Rules of the Society. There were no other transactions with the related parties.

20. RECONCILIATION OF NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Net movement in funds	67	(112)
Add back depreciation and amortisation charge	29	40
Increase/(decrease) in provisions	-	-
Deduct Interest Income shown in investing activities	(5)	(7)
Deduct gains / add back losses on investments	-	-
Increase in Debtors	(662)	336
Increase (Decrease) in Creditors	6,000	395
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>5,431</u>	<u>651</u>

SECOND STEP LIMITED**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****21. PRIOR YEAR STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES**

		Unrestricted funds 2021	Restricted funds 2021	Total funds 2021	<i>Total funds 2020</i>
	NOTES	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
INCOME:					
Income from charitable activities	2	11,049	1,481	12,531	<i>11,639</i>
Income from generated funds:					
Investment income	5	7	-	7	<i>12</i>
TOTAL INCOME		<u>11,057</u>	<u>1,481</u>	12,538	<i>11,651</i>
EXPENDITURE:					
Charitable activities	3	11,106	1,544	12,650	<i>11,578</i>
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		<u>11,106</u>	<u>1,544</u>	12,650	<i>11,578</i>
Net (Expenditure) / Income before gain/losses on investments		(50)	(62)	(112)	<i>73</i>
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		<u>(50)</u>	<u>(62)</u>	(112)	<i>73</i>
TOTAL FUNDS BROUGHT FORWARD		<u>2,077</u>	<u>62</u>	2,139	<i>2,065</i>
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		<u>2,027</u>	<u>(0)</u>	2,027	<i>2,139</i>

Second Step

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Second Step is an exempt charity regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority
Reg no: 25597R